## GOVERNMENT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA Executive Office of Mayor Muriel Bowser



Office of the City Administrator

January 15, 2021

Fiscal Year (FY) 2020 was an unprecedented year for all DC residents, businesses and the District Government. In March 2020—the second quarter of the fiscal year—Mayor Bowser declared a public health emergency and District government quickly pivoted to respond to the COVID-19 global health pandemic. To align with recommended social distancing and public safety guidelines, in just one day, over 60 percent of District government employees transitioned to a telework posture. In addition, many District agencies limited or temporarily ceased most in-person activities and services.

The global health emergency required the District to significantly reallocate financial and personnel resources to respond to the pandemic. With the change in operations and a substantial decrease in revenues, the District's response required all agencies to determine how to best provide services to District residents, visitors and employees, while maintaining the necessary protocols to help slow the spread of COVID-19.

As such, the global health pandemic greatly impacted some agencies' abilities to meet their FY20 key performance indicators (KPIs) and strategic initiatives established prior to its onset as agencies shifted resources to respond to COVID-19. Therefore, outcomes for KPIs and strategic initiatives reflect a shift in District priorities and efforts during this crisis. While we continue to believe strongly in performance tracking to improve District services, the data for FY20 is not fully indicative of agencies' performance and should be reviewed factoring in the unprecedented challenges encountered in FY 2020.

Sincerely,

Kevin Donahue

Interim City Administrator

#### Office of Police Complaints FY2020

Agency Office of Police Complaints Agency Code FHO Fiscal Year 2020

Mission The mission of the Office of Police Complaints (OPC) is to increase community trust in the police and promote positive community-police interactions.

Summary of Services
Services
OPC receives, investigates, adjudicates, and mediates police misconduct complaints filed by the community against Metropolitan Police Department (MPD) and D.C. Housing Authority Police Department (DCHAPD) police officers. In addition to these responsibilities, the agency issues policy recommendations to the Mayor, the Council of the District of Columbia, and the Chiefs of Police of MPD and DCHAPD proposing police policy or practice reforms to ensure the District police forces are using the best practices available.

### 2020 Accomplishments

| Accomplishment           | Impact on Agency | Impact on Residents |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--------------------------|------------------|---------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| No accomplishments found |                  |                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |

### 2020 Key Performance Indicators

| Measure  | Frequency        | FY<br>2017<br>Actual | FY<br>2018<br>Actual | FY<br>2019<br>Actual | FY<br>2020<br>Target | FY<br>2020<br>Quarter<br>1 | FY<br>2020<br>Quarter<br>2 | FY<br>2020<br>Quarter<br>3 | FY<br>2020<br>Quarter<br>4 | FY<br>2020<br>Actual | KPI<br>Status | Explanation<br>for Unmet<br>FY 2020<br>Target   |
|--|------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|---------------|---|
| 1 - Resolve poli   | ce misconduct    | complaints           | in an impar          | tial,timely,         | and profes           | sional mann                | er. (2 Measur              | es)                        | ,                          |                      | 1             |   |
| Percent of investigations completed within 180 days                              | Quarterly        | 84.3%                | 90.3%                | 85%                  | 70%                  | 85%                        | 96%                        | 83%                        | 81%                        | 86.3%                | Met           |   |
| Percent of<br>complaint<br>examiner<br>decisions<br>completed<br>within 120 days | Quarterly        | 100%                 | 100%                 | 100%                 | 90%                  | 100%                       | 100%                       | 100%                       | 100%                       | 100%                 | Met           |   |
| 2 - Promote pos  | sitive communi   | ty-police in         | teractions t         | hrough pul           | blic educati         | ion and awar               | eness. (1 Me               | asure)                     |                            |                      |               |   |
| Percent of<br>complaints<br>resolved through<br>mediation<br>program             | Quarterly        | 11.4%                | 9.8%                 | 7.9%                 | 8%                   | 7.3%                       | 1%                         | 5%                         | 8.5%                       | 5.5%                 | Unmet         | Mediations were converted to Webex but OPC cannot mandate officer to appear for mediations. Therefore, we were not able to hold as many mediations as we wished and thus, the resolutions were lower. |
| 3 - Enhance OP   | Cs mission to in | nprove pub           | lic confide          | nce and con          | nmunity tru          | ıst. (1 Measu              | ıre)                       |                            |                            |                      |               |   |
| Percent of policy recommendation reports published                               | Quarterly        | 100%                 | 100%                 | 100%                 | 100%                 | 0%                         | 40%                        | 60%                        | 300%                       | 100%                 | Met           |   |

#### 2020 Workload Measures

| Measure  | FY 2018<br>Actual | FY 2019<br>Actual | FY 2020<br>Quarter 1 | FY 2020<br>Quarter 2 | FY 2020<br>Quarter 3 | FY 2020<br>Quarter 4 | FY<br>2020 |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------|
| 1 - Conduct complaint examiner In-Service Training (1)                         | Measure)          |                   |                      |                      |                      |                      |            |
| Number of complaint examiners attended required training                       | 9                 | 8                 | 0                    | 0                    | 6                    | 2                    | 8          |
| 1 - Conduct management meetings (1 Measure)                                    |                   |                   |                      |                      |                      |                      |            |
| Number of management meetings held   | 26                | 28                | 8                    | 8                    | 7                    | 8                    | 31         |
| 1 - Investigator participating in continual professional                       | development (     | (4 Measures)      |                      |                      |                      |                      |            |
| Number of investigators attending annual MPD professional development training | 14                | 15                | 0                    | 0                    | 0                    | 11                   | 11         |
| Number of investigators attending at least 2 external training sessions        | 7                 | 8                 | 2                    | 0                    | 4                    | 2                    | 8          |
| Number of new investigators attending Reid Training                            | 0                 | 4                 | 0                    | 0                    | 0                    | 0                    | 0          |
| Number of presentations completed  | 12                | 7                 | 1                    | 2                    | 3                    | 1                    | 7          |
| 1 - Manage and monitor complaint examiner complian                             | ce (4 Measure     | s)                |                      |                      |                      |                      |            |
| Number of complaint examiner decisions processed                               | 21                | 23                | 5                    | 4                    | 7                    | 2                    | 18         |
| Number of rapid resolution referrals   | New in 2019       | 17                | 16                   | 17                   | 22                   | 43                   | 98         |

| Measure   | FY 2018<br>Actual | FY 2019<br>Actual | FY 2020<br>Quarter 1 | FY 2020<br>Quarter 2 | FY 2020<br>Quarter 3 | FY 2020<br>Quarter 4 | FY<br>2020 |  |  |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------|--|--|
| Number of cases withdrawn by the complainant  | New in 2019       | 33                | 7                    | 7                    | 3                    | 1                    | 18         |  |  |
| Number of Policy Training Referrals   | New in 2019       | 30                | 14                   | 7                    | 8                    | 4                    | 33         |  |  |
| 2 - Communicate with a wide range of organization partnerships (1 Measure)  | s, government ag  | gencies, social   | service providers    | , neighborhood a     | ssociations, and a   | dvocacy groups       | to create  |  |  |
| Number of community partnerships created  | 5                 | 1                 | 1                    | 0                    | 0                    | 0                    | 1          |  |  |
| 2 - Communicate with civic groups, government organizations, schools, advisory boards, etc. to schedule outreach events (1 Measure) |                   |                   |                      |                      |                      |                      |            |  |  |
| Number of outreach events held  | 28                | 51                | 7                    | 8                    | 13                   | 14                   | 42         |  |  |
| 3 - Conduct regular meetings with MPD leadership  | to discuss policy | change recom      | mendations (1 Me     | asure)               |                      |                      |            |  |  |
| Number of meetings held with MPD  | 3                 | 5                 | 1                    | 1                    | 1                    | 1                    | 4          |  |  |
| 3 - Research policing best practices (1 Measure)  |                   |                   |                      |                      |                      |                      |            |  |  |
| Number of policy recommendations issued   | 22                | 12                | 0                    | 2                    | 2                    | 4                    | 8          |  |  |
| 3 - Review all OPC complaints received to determine trends and/or patterns (2 Measures)   |                   |                   |                      |                      |                      |                      |            |  |  |
| Number of complaints received   | 780               | 879               | Annual Measure       | Annual Measure       | Annual Measure       | Annual Measure       | 841        |  |  |
| Number of contacts  | 1596              | 1748              | 454                  | 490                  | 574                  | 228                  | 1746       |  |  |

# 2020 Operations

| Operations<br>Header                    | Operations Title   | Operations Description  | Type of<br>Operations |
|---|--|---|-----------------------|
| 1 - Resolve police                      | misconduct complaints in an impartial, timely, and   | professional manner. (4 Activities)   |                       |
| INVESTIGATION                           | Manage and monitor complaint examiner compliance   | Ensure through continuous review and communication that the complaint examiners are complying with the review and analysis requirements and timeline.   | Daily Service         |
| FRAINING AND<br>EMPLOYEE<br>DEVELOPMENT | Conduct complaint examiner In-Service Training   | Complaint examiners should be trained each fiscal year on any updates to the program and any new requirements.  | Key Project           |
| FRAINING AND<br>EMPLOYEE<br>DEVELOPMENT | Investigator participating in continual professional development   | Each investigator participate in continuous professional development trainings, workshops, outreach opportunities, or mentoring to develop their technical and industry investigating skills as well as best practices.   | Key Project           |
| NVESTIGATION                            | Conduct management meetings  | Investigation managers meet to ensure that the cases are being investigated with the best techniques and best practices and that they are timely.   | Daily Service         |
| 2 - Promote positi                      | ve community-police interactions through public  | education and awareness. (2 Activities)   |                       |
| OUTREACH                                | Communicate with civic groups, government organizations, schools, advisory boards, etc. to schedule outreach events  | Employ outreach activities to ensure that the community knows about the Office of Police Complaints and its services.   | Daily Service         |
| OUTREACH                                | Communicate with a wide range of organizations, government agencies, social service providers, neighborhood associations, and advocacy groups to create partnerships | Employ effective communication strategies through social media, contacts, and media relations to build community partnerships.  | Daily Service         |
| 3 - Enhance OPCs                        | mission to improve public confidence and commu   | nity trust. (3 Activities)  |                       |
| POLICY<br>RECOMMENDATION                | Review all OPC complaints received to determine trends and/or patterns   | Continuously review the trends and patterns that our complaint data reveals to ensure we are reporting any policy recommendations that could improve MPD or DCHAPD practices and procedures in an effort to best serve the community.   | Daily Service         |
| Policy<br>Recommendation                | Research policing best practices   | Research policing best practices to remain up-to-date on national civilian police oversight of law enforcement trends, police practices, updated legal impacts to better serve the community in ensuring the District police forces are operating with the best practices and procedures. | Daily Service         |
| POLICY<br>RECOMMENDATION                | Conduct regular meetings with MPD leadership to discuss policy change recommendations  | With the cooperation of MPD, conduct regular meetings with MPD leadership to discuss the implementation status of OPC's policy recommendations.   | Daily Service         |

# 2020 Strategic Initiatives

| Strategic Initiative Title     | Strategic Initiative Description | Completion to Date | Status Update | Explanation for Incomplete Initiative |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|
| No strategic initiatives found |                                  |                    |               |                                       |